AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

- 1. (Previously presented) A method of fabricating a diffractive optical element (DOE), the method comprising reactive ion etching a pattern in a ZnSc polycrystalline substrate by means of only chlorine-based gas which does not include a hydrocarbon group.
- 2. (Previously presented) A method of fabricating a Diffractive Optical Element (DOE), the method comprising reactive ion etching a pattern in a ZnSe polycrystalline substrate chlorine-based gas which does not include a hydrocarbon group and inert gas or gas which does not react with ZnSe.
 - 3. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 2, wherein said inert gas includes Ar.
 - 4. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 1, wherein said chlorine-based gas includes BC1₃ gas.
 - 5. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 1, comprising reactive ion etching at a gas pressure of 0.5Pa through 1Pa.
 - 6. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 1, comprising activating the gas by means of a radio frequency.

- 7. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 2, wherein said chlorine-based gas includes BCl₃ gas.
- 8. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 3, wherein said chlorine-based gas includes BC1₃ gas.
- 9. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 2 comprising reactive ion etching at a gas pressure of 0.5Pa through 1Pa.
- 10. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 3 comprising reactive ion etching at a gas pressure of 0.5Pa through 1Pa.
- 11. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 2 comprising activating the gas by means of a radio frequency.
- 12. (Previously presented) The method according to Claim 3 comprising activating the gas by means of a radio frequency.
- 13. (New) The method according to claim 1, comprising: synthesizing polycrystalline ZnSe from Zn and H₂Se; and cutting the ZnSe polycrystalline substrate out of the synthesized polycrystalline ZnSe, wherein the DOE is for a CO₂ gas laser.